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SATARA, PHALTAN AND AUNDH.

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P R E F A C E .

Volume XIX of the Bombay Gazetteer was issued in 1885. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained therein by more recent statistics. It also contains notes for the revision of the parent volume, which may prove of value when the time for revision of the original work arrives.

R. E. ENTHOVEN.

Poona, September 1904.

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PHALTAN AND AUNDH.

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S A T A R A .

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NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME XIX.

Area.—The area of the district has been increased from 4,792 (1882-83) to 4,825 square miles to accord with the measurement of the survey carried out in 1888-97. The taluka variations are :—

Jāvli	...	...	+ 4
Karād	...	...	—13
Khānāpur	...	...	+ 1
Khatāv	...	...	+ 2
Koregaon	...	...	+ 6
Mān	...	...	+ 4
Pātan	...	...	+ 7
Sātāra	...	...	+ 19
Tāsgaon	...	...	+ 2
Wāi	...	...	+ 1
<hr/>			
Total	...	...	+ 33

Recent Surveys.—The Revision Survey, of which the rates were introduced between 1888-97, showed an increase in the total culturable area of 7,316 acres. By the revised settlement the total assessment on the Government occupied land was raised by Rs. 3,63,709 from Rs. 12,03,985 to Rs. 15,67,694, equal to an increase of 30 per cent. The taluka variations are shown below :—

Jāvli	...	...	+ 14,794 = 34	per cent.
Karād	...	...	+ 43,134 = 23	„
Khānāpur	...	...	+ 32,753 = 34	„
Khatāv	...	...	+ 29,354 = 38	„
Koregaon	...	...	+ 45,766 = 32	„
Mān	...	...	+ 21,486 = 36	„
Pātan	...	...	+ 16,160 = 24	„
Sātāra	...	...	+ 24,783 = 28	„
Tāsgaon	...	...	+ 30,496 = 28	„
Wāi	...	...	+ 23,814 = 27	„
Vālva	...	...	+ 81,169 = 33	„

Total ... + 363,709 = 30 per cent.

The rates now in force and other details of assessments, dates, &c., are given in Table XV.

The area of cultivated land by tálukas shown in the revenue accounts for 1902-1903 is:—

Táluka.	Area (in acres).	
	Cultivated.	Irrigated.
Jāvli ...	153,327	4,864
Karād ..	165,202	11,315
Khānāpur ...	253,685	9,265
Khatāv ..	231,671	10,080
Koregaon ...	162,442	5,939
Mān ...	281,517	10,446
Pātan ...	154,717	5,913
Sātāra ...	145,730	10,273
Tāsgaon ...	165,787	4,291
Wāi ...	150,461	9,746
Vālva ...	256,166	11,679
Total ...	2,120,705	93,811

Additional Means of Communication.—The Southern Maratha Railway, which was opened for traffic from Poona to Miraj in 1886, passes through the district from north to south for 84 miles and runs through the entire length. In 1902-1903 the district contained 354 miles of metalled road and 766 miles of road suitable for fair weather traffic only. The new roads and works of importance constructed since 1875 are as follows:—

Name of work.	Serial Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
		Rs.	
Sātāra Camp Water-supply.	Imperial Military.	74,002	1898-1899
Krishna Canal ...	Imperial Irrigation.	8,64,892	1892
Rewari Canal ..		59,811	1893
Upper Man River Works.		4,39,207	1889-1890
Yeria River Irrigation Works.		7,62,311	1903
Maini Tank ...		4,44,477	1892
Chikhli Canal ...		57,442	1883

Name of work.	Serial Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
		Rs.	
Karād-Tāsgaon Road ...	Local ...	55,192	1882-1883
Sātāra-Padoli Road ...		84,673	1886-1887
Wāi-Wāthar Road ...		1,08,246	1885-1887
Sātāra-Pandharpur Road ...		73,314	1900-1901
Sātāra-Tāsgaon Road ...		70,067	1900-1901
Pussesāvli-Shingnapur Road.		97,705	1900-1901
Tāsgaon-Pingli Road ...	Provincial Civil.	72,069	1900-1901
New Criminal Jail, Sātāra		69,000	1888-1889
Karād-Nagoz Road ..		2,09,627	1898-1899
Waruva Bridge ...		2,66,607	1882-1883
Torala Bridge ...		1,30,309	1880-1881
FitzGerald Ghāt Road ...		4,45,769	1875-1876

Famine.—Famine occurred in the district in 1896-97, due to failure of crops in the affected tracts from the want of seasonable rain. The whole district was affected. Relief works were opened and continued for 14 months. The maximum number receiving relief reached 31,361 in April. In 1899-1900 the rains again failed, and the district was visited by severe famine. Out of the total area of 4,987 square miles, 4,622 square miles were affected, and the outturn was only 45 per cent of normal. Relief works were opened and continued till November 1901. The daily average number at the commencement was 313, but rose to a maximum of 57,768 in May. The number in receipt of gratuitous relief was 17,067 in September. The death-rate was 45.52 per mille. The number of deaths from all causes on relief works was 903, of which 369 were attributed to dysentery and diarrhoea and 260 to cholera. The percentage proportion of sexes and children among the relief workers was 36 men, 45 women and 19 children. The average wage per worker unit was Re. 0-1-2. In 1900-01 the area affected remained the same as in the previous year. The highest number in receipt of relief was 27,976 and, on an average for the entire period, 4,802 persons were gratuitously relieved. The death-rate during the year was 27.54 per mille. (For further details see Table XIII.)

Plague.—Sātāra District was one of the earliest to be attacked in the whole presidency. Indigenous plague broke out in 1897 in the villages of Koregaon and Jāvli talukās, the infection having been imported from Bombay. Thence it reached Karād in July, and led to great mortality. The largest number of cases recorded in one week (23rd October 1897) was 6,857. The epidemic spread throughout the district, and reached its zenith in October 1897. The district has suffered more severely from the epidemic than any other. The total mortality from the disease

up to the end of 1903-04 has been 114,580 or 10 per cent. of the total population.

Year.			Imported		Indigenous	
			Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
1896-1897	...	...	72	57	88	71
1897-1898	...	...	499	443	14,959	11,681
1898-1899	...	...	378	294	10,583	8,352
1899-1900	...	...	313	270	10,039	7,683
1900-1901	...	...	42	25	321	157
1901-1902	...	...	362	288	47,453	34,295
1902-1903	...	...	308	262	50,065	36,564
1903-1904	...	...	160	129	23,080	15,777
Total			2,134	1,768	156,588	114,580

Table I.

Area and Population.

Taluka and Mahāl.	Area in acres.	Number of		Population in 1901.					Number of coun-pled houses.	No. of persons per square mile.	Population in 1901.		
		Towns.	Vil-lages.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Urban.	Rural.			Males.	Females.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Avli ...	270,448	{ ...	195	52,852	25,566	27,286	...	52,852	11,550	155	{ 29,059	30,316	59,375
Do. Malcolmpeth Petha. Karād ...		{ 1	54	12,735	6,406	6,239	5,269	7,436	2,185		{ 5,912	5,457	11,369
Khānāpur ...	241,811	1	98	134,947	67,561	67,386	11,409	123,448	21,714	357	77,350	76,091	153,441
Khātāv ...	326,552	...	91	86,010	43,217	42,832	...	86,040	10,382	169	48,116	47,815	95,931
Khatāv ...	320,531	...	85	96,416	47,656	48,760	...	96,416	20,214	192	47,784	47,439	95,223
Koregaon ...	221,470	...	74	83,375	40,259	43,116	...	83,375	14,897	241	44,774	47,480	92,254
Mān ...	402,752	1	76	61,889	32,362	32,527	7,014	57,875	13,829	103	31,428	31,429	62,857
Patan ...	280,174	...	203	104,167	51,606	52,561	...	104,167	21,221	258	60,652	64,051	124,703
Satara ...	216,603	1	152	128,391	62,695	65,636	26,022	102,369	22,673	379	69,493	70,399	139,892
Tasgaon ...	208,058	1	48	92,412	46,661	45,751	10,975	81,437	16,633	231	46,893	46,232	93,125
Wai ...	250,386	{ 1	92	71,645	34,435	37,210	13,959	57,656	11,455	241	{ 34,739	36,591	71,330
Do. Khandāla Petha. ...		{ ...	33	23,732	10,923	11,809	...	22,732	5,228		{ 12,651	13,119	25,770
Valva ...	340,069	{ 2	53	143,030	72,852	70,178	23,962	119,068	25,662	319	{ 69,657	65,911	135,568
Do. Shirāla Petha. ...		{ ...	81	52,919	26,704	26,135	...	52,919	9,273		{ 29,115	27,542	56,657
Total ...	3,087,854 or 4,825 sq. miles.	8	1,335	1,146,559	569,083	577,476	88,750	1,047,726	225,400	208	613,832	612,127	1,225,959

Note.—The figures in columns 2 to 4 are based on the Census of 1901.

Table II.

Rainfall.

Part A—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.*										
	Normal Mean.†	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January	0 27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 9	0 5	...
February	0 10	1 6	...	...	...	0 30	...	...	...	...	...
March	0 10	0 62	...	...	...	0 26	...	0 10	0 92	...	...
April	0 03	1 15	0 10	0 06	0 69	2 80	3 90	1 82	1 77	...	0 83
May	1 46	2 33	0 16	1 30	2 45	0 86	0 36	...	2 46	2 11	1 07
June	7 50	7 06	5 68	12 96	7 73	7 95	5 37	4 65	2 67	5 13	3 78
July	13 35	23 91	6 06	20 57	13 4	10 87	3 24	14 49	11 26	14 97	17 87
August	7 44	7 71	7 29	14 21	10 38	3 50	1 95	18 69	9 77	2 89	4 34
September	4 43	2 23	4 36	0 46	5 20	5 57	4 81	1 15	5 25	3 23	2 87
October	3 96	3 26	11 51	0 23	7 12	3 61	0 71	1 95	3 28	3 74	2 83
November	1 34	...	1 6	0 39	...	0 10	...	0 62	0 19	1 34	0 61
December	0 41	...	...	...	...	0 15	...	...	...	3 69	...
Total	41 38	50 28	37 12	50 83	46 61	35 97	20 34	43 47	37 66	37 45	35 30

Part B—By Talukas.

(Mādha)	76 21	100 87	72 93	133 32	83 21	83 55	35 01	90 57	66 59	59 51	63 13
mpeth Petha	292 59	310 65	246 76	402 41	267 24	296 62	139 60	333 88	266 41	221 22	269 49
ad	36 43	31 97	34 60	31 93	31 83	26 86	14 17	29 50	35 14	28 22	23 8
Khānāpur (Vita)	26 13	29 68	38 05	23 94	26 21	18 93	13 21	20 37	20 94	21 74	23 9
Khatav (Vaduj)	24 56	20 94	19 19	18 24	21 83	17 21	13 76	12 99	17 43	21 71	25 57
Koregaon	30 2	31 78	32 25	36 54	32 89	26 88	16 18	27 13	32 07	25 01	28 37
Mān (Dahivādi)	22 98	20 55	23 47	22 02	25 00	17 71	12 20	14 98	19 78	22 39	15 71
Pātan	75 81	81 61	62 49	89 79	77 48	62 50	24 72	76 30	65 68	55 56	50 62
Sātara	45 30	59 28	37 12	50 83	46 61	35 97	20 34	43 47	37 66	37 45	35 30
Tāsgaon	29 52	25 50	30 26	24 51	24 63	39 13	14 22	19 73	24 06	22 67	27 72
Wai	34 58	39 44	26 81	50 35	36 55	35 50	19 16	32 66	28 50	25 21	25 64
Do. Khandala Petha	23 40	17 50	22 32	21 54	30 75	22 81	15 84	18 45	23 61	21 19	25 21
Vālna (Islāmpth)	30 1	23 67	33 79	27 20	35 03	24 47	14 56	26 16	30 00	23 83	23 32
Do. Shirala Petha	42 30	42 09	46 81	43 49	48 57	49 93	15 55	34 40	31 25	28 47	30 49

* At the District Head-quarters in Part A, and Taluka Head-quarters in Part B.

† Average for over 40 years ending 1900 in Part A, and for 11 years ending 1892 in Part B.

Table III.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1894 ...	87	58	98	71	79	68	84	69
1895 ...	82	58	100	80	80	69	78	70
1896 ...	76	70	98	76	76	70	89	70
1897 ...	86	66	98	80	76	72	80	62
1898 ...	82	60	96	80	76	72	80	64
1899 ...	80	56	92	72	78	70	80	70
1900 ...	80	72	98	78	78	72	84	72
1901 ...	78	66	96	76	80	72	80	62
1902 ...	82	62	98	78	82	70	76	58
1903 ...	76	58	100	77	86	72	86	62

Note.—These temperatures were recorded at 8 a. m. and 4 p. m.

Table IV.

Population of Towns.

Town.	Total.				Males.				Females.			
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ashta ...	9,806	9,548	11,403	12,409	5,003	4,638	5,710	6,441	4,893	4,710	5,093	5,068
Islāmpur ...	8,390	8,949	10,657	11,553	4,314	4,392	5,220	5,778	4,076	4,557	5,428	5,775
Karād ...	11,410	10,778	12,086	11,499	5,742	5,459	6,169	5,804	5,663	5,319	5,018	5,695
Malcolmpeth ...	...	3,248	3,442	5,299	...	1,839	1,906	2,836	...	1,409	1,536	2,163
Mhasvad ...	6,321	5,581	6,415	7,014	3,196	2,752	3,147	3,423	3,125	2,820	3,268	3,512
Satara ...	24,484	28,601	29,691	26,022	12,718	14,553	15,406	13,115	11,766	14,043	14,195	12,777
Tasgāon ...	10,528	10,206	11,261	10,975	5,238	5,179	5,679	5,405	5,200	5,027	5,532	5,570
Wai ...	11,052	11,676	12,438	13,989	5,436	5,728	6,118	6,812	5,626	5,948	6,320	7,117
Total ...	82,091	88,587	97,303	98,760	41,647	44,745	49,363	49,673	40,444	43,842	47,940	49,087

Table V.

Religion and Education (Census 1901).

Taluka and Mahal.	Religion.					Education.	
	Hindu.	Musalmān.	Jain.	Christian.	Other.	Number of persons	
						able to read and write.	able to read and write English.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Jāvli ...	52,333	501	18	...	...	983	35
Do. Malcolmpeth Petha.	10,423	2,000	13	172	127	816	161
Karād ...	128,589	5,522	805	30	1	5,091	224
Khānāpur ...	82,328	3,040	681	...	...	3,037	62
Khatāv ...	93,020	2,932	460	4	...	3,570	91
Koregāon ...	80,423	2,342	553	54	3	4,063	157
Mān ...	63,032	1,472	384	1	...	2,080	51
Pātan ...	102,816	1,288	59	4	...	2,168	65
Sātara ...	122,076	5,264	279	672	100	6,563	1,239
Tasgāon ...	79,795	4,797	7,819	...	1	4,799	112
Wai ...	69,040	2,293	21	257	34	4,317	597
Do. Khandāla Petha.	21,718	906	86	13	9	794	55
Vālva ...	128,505	7,473	6,749	297	6	7,001	176
Do. Shirāla Petha.	51,300	1,058	556	...	5	1,483	24
Total ...	1,085,398	40,883	18,483	1,504	286	46,795	3,052

SATARA.

Table VI.

Caste, Tribe or Race (Census 1901).

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000.	NAME OF TALUKA.														District Total.
	Javli.	Malcolmpeth Petha.	Karal.	Khanapur.	Khatav.	Koregaon.	Man.	Patan.	Satara.	Tasgaon.	Wai.	Khandala Petha.	Vaiva.	Shirala Petha.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<i>Hindu.</i>															
Brāhman	1,058	289	5,535	2,453	4,233	3,392	1,926	2,205	7,707	4,157	5,485	896	4,701	1,439	45,080
Deshasth	766	231	4,082	1,738	3,831	2,510	1,705	1,202	3,634	2,831	2,094	925	3,253	1,222	31,010
Chāmbhār	482	100	2,179	1,615	1,801	1,255	727	800	1,482	1,701	858	655	2,702	670	17,165
Dhangar	1,618	780	2,890	3,129	2,640	1,339	9,370	3,133	2,802	4,571	1,415	3,495	7,010	853	45,306
Kumbhar	316	7	2,018	1,011	907	957	593	1,390	1,315	314	691	142	1,470	717	11,032
Kunbi	...	...	953	3,024	723	50	109	40,054	1,071	213	...	...	...	72	43,102
Lingayat	760	318	1,878	2,791	2,261	1,425	1,111	806	1,461	7,311	1,139	139	5,069	1,067	28,502
Mahār	4,910	910	10,792	6,584	8,917	5,000	4,811	9,315	8,452	7,010	9,150	1,819	11,459	5,102	92,300
Mali	916	78	1,400	1,023	3,670	2,484	3,885	263	3,030	2,697	3,717	1,910	2,970	235	28,493
Mānṛ	307	20	2,095	2,614	2,800	1,977	2,074	1,695	3,213	2,209	708	455	8,435	856	20,491
Marātha	37,472	6,131	78,402	45,021	17,305	49,681	22,391	31,535	72,524	37,630	39,279	9,171	71,882	35,605	5,81,105
Proper	1,953	1,053	5,915	8,790	2,442	14,499	14,722	7,163	7,560	11,508	1,691	181	33,608	171	1,11,445
Kunbi	35,034	4,645	71,439	36,225	44,550	31,065	7,672	24,113	61,817	26,231	37,493	8,661	38,118	35,431	4,61,357
Nhāvi	772	134	1,659	1,496	1,292	1,276	840	1,268	1,016	1,113	1,102	304	1,217	588	14,677
Rāmōshi	69	...	1,781	2,412	4,402	2,214	3,988	265	980	1,402	785	602	1,730	251	21,091
Sutār	521	114	1,097	1,006	924	789	435	1,201	1,339	975	791	215	1,325	512	11,310
Chaturtha (Jain)...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,858	...	...	4,098	...	16,870
Sheikh (Musalmān).	300	1,409	4,388	1,902	1,608	1,589	853	610	3,364	3,167	1,172	621	5,852	799	27,714

Table VII.
Distribution of Land and Crops.

Particulars..	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	C 1902-03
1	2	3	4	5
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total area for which Statistics are available ...	1,840,828	2,969,740	2,876,945	2,863,523
Not available for cultivation ...	418,623	737,973	722,160	720,792
A. Forest Lands ...	418,623	436,451	449,348	448,598
B. Other ...	Not available.	801,522	272,812	271,799
Available for cultivation ...	1,422,205	2,231,767	2,154,785	2,142,731
A. Unoccupied ...	29,288	40,405	22,691	23,236
B. Occupied ...	1,392,917	2,191,362	2,132,094	2,119,495
(1) Current fallows ...	353,745	392,418	670,038	627,281
(2) Net area cropped during the year .	1,039,172	1,798,944	1,462,056	1,492,214
A. Irrigated—				
by Canals ...		7,487	9,928	7,778
by Wells and Tanks ...	Not available.	97,262	63,884	56,505
by other sources ...			32,349	29,528
B. Unirrigated ...		1,694,195	1,356,395	1,398,403
<i>Crops.</i>				
Cereals ...	856,317	1,422,299	1,191,568	1,200,699
Jowāri ...	301,806	601,122	445,421	511,505
Bājri ...	280,569	544,919	506,817	477,999
Paddy ...	21,795	41,740	42,525	44,046
Wheat ...	31,453	62,181	35,375	38,425
Kodra or Harik ...	.....	68	41	74
Nāchni, Nāgli or Rāgi ...	51,221	67,092	51,549	43,142
Other cereals ...	169,473	105,177	109,440	85,508
Pulses ...	142,305	308,605	258,424	285,023
Tur ...	32,042	64,743	56,513	65,463
Gram ...	41,556	87,146	26,471	49,806
Other pulses ...	68,707	156,716	175,440	169,754
Tobacco ...	5,028	10,471	5,751	8,886
Sugarcane ...	8,973	13,433	7,069	11,178
Oil-seeds (not forest) ...	40,632	109,330	51,627	65,837
Sesamum (Til) ...	2,111	149	286	256
Linseed ...	965	2,303	1,958	2,357
Other oil-seeds ...	37,556	106,878	49,383	63,194
Fibres ...	11,388	18,511	11,716	19,495
Cotton ...	8,158	7,626	4,908	10,485
Other fibres ...	3,230	10,885	6,808	9,007
Orchard and Garden produce ...	5,937	11,492	14,463	9,741
Condiments and Spices ...	10,908	18,294	17,007	18,770
Dyes (not forest) ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Starches ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs and Narcotics other than Tobacco ...	387	484	448	47
Miscellaneous ...	.....	91	267	310
Total Crop ...	1,081,875	1,913,010	1,558,340	1,619,486
Less area twice cropped ...	42,703	114,066	96,284	127,272
Actual area cropped ...	1,039,172	1,798,944	1,462,056	1,492,214

Note.—Other cereals chiefly include Maize, Rale-Kang and Vari.

The principal crops raised by irrigation (1902-03) are: wheat, 20,898 acres, sugarcane, 11,127 acres, and non-food crops, 27,567 acres.

Table VIII.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-1901.
1	2	3	4
Cattle—	No.	No.	No.
Plough Cattle ...	250,667	251,558	177,008
Bulls for breeding purposes ...		718	539
Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes ...		7,265	3,304
Milch Cattle ...	197,419	215,555	153,958
Young Stock ...	...	140,629	103,552
Total Cattle ...	448,086	615,725	444,361
Others—			
Horses or Ponies ...	11,736	14,011	8,010
Sheep ...	351,350	377,039	271,019
Goats ...		83,910	110,469
Camels ...	...	...	...
Mules ...	...	...	73
Donkeys ...	...	...	2,135
Total ...	363,086	474,990	391,706
Ploughs ...	42,176	49,440	50,223
Carts ...	15,550	22,924	22,771

Table IX.

Sources of Water-supply during the year 1902-03.

Tāluka.	Number of Wells for		Number of Tanks for		Other sources for	
	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Karād ...	3,110	730	2	7	568	20
Vālva ...	4,233	1,021	2	52	75	54
Sātāra ...	1,950	1,138	6	28	1,178	153
Wāi ...	1,681	1,841	...	18	434	109
Jāvli ...	295	586	2	30	1,210	559
Khānāpur ...	4,089	604	1	14	1,152	149
Koregāon ...	1,957	847	1	3	120	39
Pātan ...	560	373	1	6	653	251
Mān ...	2,818	694	2	6	501	43
Khatāv ...	3,597	762	1	14	536	1
Tāsgāon ...	2,296	766	...	8	120	5
Total ...	26,586	9,362	18	186	6,547	1,383

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Table X.

Irrigation Works.

Particulars.	Capital Outlay up to 1902-03.	1880-81.			1890-91.			1900-01.			1902-03.		
		Area irrigated.	Re-ceipts.	Ex-pendi-ture.	Area irrigated.	Re-ceipts.	Ex-pendi-ture.	Area irrigated.	Re-ceipts.	Ex-pendi-ture.	Area irrigated.	Re-ceipts.	Ex-pendi-ture.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
—Works* for which Capital and Revenue accounts are kept—	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
Major—													
1 Krishna Canal ...	3,64,502	3,555	24,886	18,374	3,950	30,767	13,281	8,288	22,503	13,170	5,963	46,751	14,793
2 Mhasvad Tank ...	Details	included	under	r Sholapur District	which	this	work	serves.					
Minor—													
3 Rewari Canal ...	59,811	504	3,646	3,356	1,027	5,544	1,938	717	706	2,304	632	3,287	3,265
4 Upper Man River Works ...	4,39,207	Not available.			1,371	7,172	4,723	888	1,770	19,217	34	57	6,000
5 Yerla River Works ...	7,62,466	409	1,201	3,154	1,814	9,353	6,131	3,551	8,140	38,637	338	87	27
6 Chikhli Canal ...	57,442	200	826	1,220	407	1,809	782	537	638	1,371	47	1	
7 Maini Tank ...	4,44,477	955	4,200	3,036	1,726	8,193	5,412	1,415	2,075	2,327	1,222	1,077	
II—Works for which only Revenue accounts are kept ...	...	A60	341	46	B133	505	51	C110	625	15	277		

The area A, B, C and D was irrigated by 1 work.

* An area of 28,103 acres is estimated to be annually irrigable by these seven works ~~estimated to be~~ 58,297 acres in the District.

Table XI.

Tagāvi Advances, Collections and Outstanding Balances.

Year.	Land Improvement Loans Act, 1883.			Agriculturists' Loans Act, 1884.		
	Advances.	Collections.	Outstanding Balances.	Advances.	Collections.	Outstanding Balances.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94 ...	18,975	16,649	57,155	405	722	808
1894-95 ...	22,365	15,393	64,128	870	382	1,296
1895-96 ...	37,570	16,443	85,255	550	662	1,184
1896-97 ...	3,51,393	14,753	4,21,894	67,283	504	67,963
1897-98 ...	17,955	46,039	3,93,810	71,044	45,497	93,509
1898-99 ...	43,540	58,660	3,78,693	242	31,541	62,210
1899-00 ...	3,03,029	31,248	6,50,331	1,61,347	9,214	2,14,987
1900-01 ...	1,44,505	42,134	7,52,702	1,71,012	22,750	3,63,248
1901-02 ...	92,715	61,801	7,83,617	42,253	85,570	3,03,462
1902-03 ...	41,260	63,631	7,61,252	13,476	37,375	2,79,556

Table XII.

Prices in seers (80 tolas) per rupee and monthly wages (at District Head-quarters).

Year.*	Wheat.	Rice.	Bajri.	Jowāri.	Salt.	Mason.	Carpenter.	Blacksmith.	Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Scree or Horse-keeper.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1894 ...	13	10	16	18	13	15	19	...	7	8
1895 ...	14	10	16	17	13	15	19	...	6	8
1896 ...	13	11	17	19	12	14	17	15	8	8
1897 ...	7	7	8	8	11	15	15	15	7	8
1898 ...	12	9	13	14	11	15	15	12	6	8
1899 ...	17	12	19	22	12	15	15	15	7	8
1900 ...	8	8	8	8	12	15	15	20	7	9
1901 ...	10	10	12	12	11	15	22	15	6	8
1902 ...	9	10	17	17	12	15	15	15	6	8
1903 ...	10	11	21	23	13	15	15	15	7	5

* Prices during the last fortnight of March.

Table XIV.

Forest Statistics.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5
1 Area—	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.
Reserved ...	654	686	697	707
Protected ...	...	1	1	1
Total ...	654	687	698	708*
2 Chief Products—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(1) Timber ...	20,288	8,966	4,392	6,479
(2) Grazing and fodder grass. ...		39,143	19,673	16,595
(3) Firewood and charcoal ...		2,493	3,183	3,159
(4) Minor produce ...		19,716	6,098	10,519
3 Receipts ...	45,328	70,664	35,507	39,685
4 Expenditure ...	49,168	66,193	76,838	75,776
5 Area of plantations—		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Regular ...	...	3,194	1	950
Cultural ...	...	114,786	7,196	1,043

* Includes 92 square miles of fodder reserve and pasture land under the Revenue Department.

TABLE XV.

Original and Revised

ORIGINAL.												
Taluka.	Date.	Area surveyed, i.e., total culturable area including alienated area.	Rates.									Total Assessment on Government occupied land.
			Dry-crop.			Garden land.			Rice land.			
			Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
gaon ...	{ 1852-53 ... and 1867-68 ... }	Acres. 151,104	Rs. a. 0 14	Rs. a. 2 6	Rs. a. p. 0 13 11	Rs. a. ...	Rs. a. ...	Rs. a. p. 2 12 3	Rs. a. ...	Rs. a. ...	Rs. a. p. 2 12 9	Rs. 1,09,852
ntay ...	{ 1858-59 ... and 1865-66 ... }	295,915	1 6	1 14	0 6 8	...	...	3 0 4	...	...	2 2 1	76,730
...	1858-59 ..	272,459	1 0	1 10	0 3 5	...	...	2 3 2	...	...	1 9 7	59,775
inapur ...	{ 1852-60 ... and 1881-82 .. }	209,708	*1 6	2 1	0 7 7	...	...	3 1 5	8 0	9 0	3 5 10	95,941
egaon ...	{ 1859-62 ... and 1869-70 ... }	140,154	2 8	3 0	1 2 9	...	...	4 11 5	...	...	3 5 10	1,41,315
i ...	1858-61 ...	130,879	1 0	3 0	0 11 4	...	...	4 5 7	...	...	3 15 6	89,578
li ...	{ 1855-62 ... and 1873-74 ... }	113,770	1 0	3 0	0 5 4	...	...	4 8 7	...	...	4 4 10	43,615
tra ...	1859-62 ...	116,834	1 0	3 0	1 0 7	...	...	4 11 5	...	...	4 3 10	88,083
an ...	1861-63 ...	120,641	1 0	3 0	0 8 1	...	...	4 10 0	5 0	9 0	3 13 2	67,004
ad ...	1861-63 ...	144,676	1 14	3 0	{ 1 7 11 K.03 6 }	7 0	9 0	{ P.5 13 5 M.4 13 1 }	7 0	9 0	3 8 6	1,83,403
ra ...	1862-64 ...	209,970	1 0	3 0	{ 1 7 11 K.03 1 }	5 0	9 0	{ P.5 5 5 M.4 12 0 }	5 0	9 0	3 3 8	2,43,719
' ...	{ 1852-82 ... and 1895 96 ... }	1,815,610	0 14	3 0	0 11 8	5 0	9 0	3 11 7	5 0	9 0	3 12 1	12,03,985

* For one village the rate was Re. 0-10-6.

K=Kumri.

P=Patasthal.

Note.—The maximum is the highest, and the minimum the lowest, rate sanctioned for a taluqa, while the average is the actual rate according to the anna valuations per field.

Summary of

Description.	Original Survey.	
	Acres.	Assessment.
1	2	3
Government occupied land ...	1,394,976	Rs. 12,03,985
Government unoccupied land ...	36,009	0,007
Inam land ...	384,625	4,62,173
Government unassessed unarable.	656,181	...
Total ...	2,471,791	16,75,165

XY.
Survey Settlement.

REVISED.												
Date.	Area surveyed, i.e., total culturable area including alienated area.	Rates.									Total Assessment on Government occupied land.	Date on which resettlement expires.
		Dry-crop.			Garden land.			Rice land.				
		Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
{ 1889-80 ... and 1892-93 ... }	Acres.	Rs a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs a. p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	
	155,221	1 2	2 10	1 1 1	...	...	2 10 1	8 0	8 0	1 7 11	1,40,348	1917-18
1890-91 ...	207,051	1 12	2 8	0 9 4	8 0	10 0	2 11 2	6 0	6 0	1 10 2	1,06,084	1919-20
1890-91 ...	273,280	1 4	2 4	0 4 10	8 0	8 0	1 11 8	6 0	6 0	1 9 1	81,261	1919-20
1891-92 ...	210,592	1 0	2 8	0 9 6	8 0	10 0	{ P.5 0 9 M.1 8 1 }	8 0	9 0	3 4 4	1,28,694	1920-21
1892-93 ...	140,115	3 0	3 8	1 7 4	12 0	12 0	{ P.7 6 9 M.2 10 7 }	9 0	9 0	3 8 10	1,87,081	1921-22
1893-94 ...	130,063	{ 1 1 K.1 1 }	{ 3 4 1 1 }	{ 0 14 2	8 0	12 0	3 12 9	6 8	12 0	4 0 0	1,13,392	1922-23
1894-95 ...	114,637	1 2	3 4	0 6 4	6 0	8 0	4 4 2	7 8	10 0	3 12 11	58,309	1923-24
1894-95 ...	115,902	1 4	3 8	1 3 11	6 0	8 0	4 8 5	6 8	10 0	4 9 7	1,12,876	1923-24
1895-96 ...	120,825	1 2	3 4	0 9 7	6 0	8 0	4 5 1	6 8	9 0	3 14 10	83,164	1924-25.
1895-96 ...	145,079	2 12	3 8	{ 1 13 11 K.0 8 7 }	8 0	9 0	{ P.6 2 3 M.3 6 1 }	8 0	10 0	{ O.4 4 0 N.3 5 10 }	2,31,597	1924-25
1896-97 ...	210,151	1 4	3 8	{ 2 1 2 K.0 3 6 }	6 8	9 0	{ P.5 9 7 M.3 6 3 }	6 8	8 0	{ O.3 11 8 N.2 7 6 }	3,24,888	1925-26
1888-97...	1,822,926	{ 1 0 K.1 1 }	{ 3 8 1 1 }	{ 0 14 11 }	6 0	12 0	3 9 5	6 0	12 0	3 13 8	15,67,694	1917-26.
O=Old. N=New. M=Motasthal.												

O=Old.

N=New.

M=Motasthal.

istrict area.

Revision Survey.		Quit-rent
Acres.	Assessment.	
4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.
1,400,513	15,67,694	.....
40,491	11,207	.....
381,922	6,06,118	1,74,167
1,1938	....	.....
2,474,864	21,85,019	1,74,167

Table XVI.

Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in		
	1900.	1901.	1902.
1	2	3	4
1 Offences against public tranquillity .	104	68	36
2 Murder	21	20	22
3 Culpable homicide	6	2	...
4 Rape	1	2	5
5 Hurt, criminal force and assault including grievous hurt ...	253	265	162
6 Dacoity and robbery	77	50	47
7 Theft including cattle theft ...	660	509	292
8 Other offences against the I. P. C. .	428	384	262
9 Bad livelihood	226	191	79
10 Police	317	239	598
11 Salt Law	1	...	...
12 Excise	10	11	18
13 Forest	739	130	94
14 Stamps	1	2	...
15 Municipal	893	156	72
16 Other offences	236	256	244
Grand Total ...	3,973	2,285	1,931

Table XVII.

Work of the Criminal Courts.

Class of Court.	Number of persons under trial.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.
1	2	3	4
<i>Original.</i>			
Subordinate Magistrates ...	15,406	7,935	7,194
District Magistrates ...	17	...	...
Courts of Sessions ...	224	231	149
Total ...	15,647	8,166	7,343
<i>Appellate.</i>			
Number of appellants to District Magistrates ...	253	197	121
Number of appellants to Sessions Courts.	137	117	101
Total ...	390	314	222
<i>Revisional.</i>			
Number of applicants for revision by District Magistrates ...	12	5	...
Number of applicants for revision by Sessions Courts ...	12	12	10
Total ...	24	17	10
Grand Total ...	16,061	8,497	7,575

Table XVIII.

Civil Justice.

Year.	Original.								Appeal.	
	Number of Suits brought in						Value of Suits brought in		Total number of Appeals.	
	Subordinate Judges' Courts.			District Judge's Court.			Subordinate Judges' Courts.	District Judge's Court.	From Decrees.	Miscellaneous.
	For money or movable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	For money or movable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
							Rs.	Rs.		
1900 ...	1,454	1,352	2,806	...	7	7	9,98,094	1,550	255	6
1901 ...	1,607	1,666	3,273	4	33	37	11,61,962	803	152	10
1902 ...	1,750	1,826	3,286	23	42	65	8,08,727	3,632	265	17

Table XIX.

Registration.

Year.	Registration Offices.	Affecting Immovable Property.			Affecting Movable Property.		Total Receipts.	
		Documents registered.	Value of property transferred.	Ordinary Fees.	Documents registered.	Ordinary Fees.	Ordinary Fees.	Extraordinary Fees and Fines.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94 ...	13	13,946	27,58,243	15,345	158	238	15,660	12,239
1894-95 ...	13	14,114	30,24,189	16,109	160	256	16,463	12,850
1895-96 ...	13	14,870	33,26,678	17,213	167	246	17,533	13,615
1896-97 ...	13	13,778	28,54,012	15,308	135	190	15,566	12,581
1897-98 ...	14	11,366	22,67,166	11,937	115	201	12,230	9,961
1898-99 ...	14	11,605	24,48,981	12,902	134	214	13,223	19,194
1899-00 ...	14	11,151	24,87,054	12,943	91	156	13,176	9,907
1900-01 ...	14	10,739	21,69,385	11,883	116	255	12,206	9,299
1901-02 ...	14	10,101	22,74,855	11,653	90	176	11,921	8,893
1902 ...	14	9,021	19,13,583	9,991	125	240	10,333	8,724

NOTE.—1902 is the calendar year.

Table XX.
Distribution of Police, 1903.

Tāluka.	Inspec- tors.	Chief Con- stables.	Head Con- stables.	Con- stables.	Total.	Extra Guards.	
						Officers.	Men.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sātara Head Quarters ...	2*	1	40	201	244	...	...
Sātara City	1	15	68	84	1	6
Sātara Tāluka	1	7	23	31	...	...
Koregaon	1	10	41	52	...	...
Jaoli	1	9	27	37	...	...
Malcompeth Peta	1	6	27	34	...	1
Wāi	1	11	40	52	...	...
Khandāla Peta	1	8	25	34	...	...
Khatāv	1	12	42	55	...	...
Mān	1	11	43	55	...	...
Panchgani	3	8	11	...	...
Karād	1	11	47	59	...	...
Vālva	1	11	38	50	...	4
Pātan	1	13	44	58	...	...
Tāsgaon	1	11	42	54	...	...
Shirāla Peta	1	8	24	33	...	...
Khānāpur	1	11	46	58	...	...
Umbraj	2	6	8	...	...
Total ...	2	16	199	792	1,009	1	11

* 1 for the first 11 tālukas and the 2nd for the rest.

Summary for the District.

1 At 17 Police stations ...	...	15	110	296	421	...	...
2 At 39 Out-posts ...	...	...	41	192	233	...	...
3 At District Head-quarters ..	...	1	40	201	242	...	...
4 At Tāluka Head-quarters...	...	...	8	103	111	...	...
5 Reserve ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Total in the District.	Armed ...	...	72	319	391	...	...
	Unarmed ...	2	16	473	618	...	...
	Mounted ...	...	1	7	8	...	...
	Total ...	2	16	200	799	1,017	...
7 Sanctioned strength *	...	2	16	200	799	1,017	...

* Excluding 1 Shirastedar, 1 Clerk and Kārkūn in the District Superintendent of Police's Office.

Table XXI.

Jails.

Name and Class of Jail.	Accommodation for			Daily average number of Prisoners in									
	Males.	Females.	Total	1893.	1901.	1905.	1893.	1907.	1908.	1899.	1900.	1901. 00	1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Sātara Sub-Jail ...	72	4	76	28	30	47	33	67	107	76	131	90	55
Lock-ups ...	183	84	267	21	18	18	20	50	77	73	122	24	24
Total ...	255	88	343	49	57	65	53	117	184	149	253	114	79

Table XXII-A.

Revenue details.

Head of Revenue realized.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue.	17,08,788	17,52,632	17,93,419	16,47,718	17,06,421	19,24,235	15,40,517	13,26,141	19,24,738	19,17,293
Stamps ...	1,44,276	1,50,242	1,52,668	1,50,225	1,27,059	1,36,668	1,30,782	1,31,909	1,30,252	1,30,903
Income Tax ...	52,466	52,619	54,738	52,839	46,392	52,129	51,741	42,898	52,312	46,747
Excise ...	1,12,378	1,09,125	1,08,695	1,06,753	89,183	86,294	1,01,471	94,150	96,989	1,29,506
Local Fund ...	2,47,588	2,54,764	2,57,305	2,58,089	2,32,300	2,45,703	2,48,086	2,34,332	2,80,343	2,34,450
Other Sources.	1,33,679	1,70,525	1,40,849	1,27,866	1,33,634	1,20,173	1,19,399	98,643	1,22,301	1,13,210
Total ...	23,99,175	24,89,907	25,07,674	23,44,090	23,34,989	25,65,202	21,91,996	19,28,073	26,06,965	25,72,153

Note.—Part A gives figures for the Financial year. In part B the details are for the Revenue twelve months.

Table XXIV.

Excise.

Excised article.	Receipts from	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A. Imported liquors.	1 License fees ...	Rs. 1,073	Rs. 1,106	Rs. 1,136	Rs. 1,217	Rs. 1,167	Rs. 1,162	Rs. 1,297	Rs. 1,292	Rs. 1,317	Rs. 837
	2 Still-head duty ...	1,01,024	1,04,452	96,701	93,003	93,000	73,000	86,102	93,000	91,290	57,669
B. Country spirit and fermented liquors.	3 Distillery and license fees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4 Receipts in out-still area ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5 Tree tax ...	23	8	60	878	868	274	276	192	178	9
	6 Toddy shop license fees ...	...	...	20	960	1,139	1,250	91	80	47	...
	Total ...	1,01,046	1,04,460	97,321	94,841	94,507	74,504	86,468	93,272	91,515	57,677
C. Opium and its preparation.	1 Duty ...	...	...	...	7,200	8,200	7,175	7,720	7,775	10,298	6,616
	2 License fees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3 Gain on sale proceeds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	7,200	8,200	7,175	7,720	7,775	10,298	6,616
D. Drugs other than opium.	1 Fees on permits ...	37	123	242	304	563	568	148	418	1,382	2,358
	2 License fees ...	3,426	4,021	4,351	4,402	3,980	3,620	4,090	4,480	1,893	512
	Total ...	3,743	4,143	4,592	4,606	4,552	4,088	4,238	4,928	3,185	2,868
E. Miscellaneous.	1 A'bakari ...	16	9	9	23	9	6	12	11	77	69
	2 Opium ...	1	2	...	17	7	30	5	...	...	...
	Total ...	17	11	9	45	16	36	17	11	77	69
Total, Gross Revenue		1,05,879	1,09,726	1,03,058	1,07,909	1,08,442	86,965	99,740	1,07,278	1,06,422	68,117

* 1902-03 Financial year for 8 months, the previous years being Revenue.

Table XXV.

Stamps.

Sale-proceeds.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Judicial Stamps	80,408	92,409	89,893	91,534	77,676	88,414	79,415	80,977	85,075	82,629
2 Non-Judicial Stamps	54,415	57,209	61,990	55,293	48,872	48,059	50,302	50,477	44,901	40,386
(1) Foreign Bills and Notarial Stamps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps	3,165	3,218	3,255	3,117	2,670	3,020	3,078	3,197	3,060	2,573
(3) Bills of Exchange & hundis.	...	31	75	50	25	7	5	4	6	...
(4) Impressed Stamps & Labels.	51,201	53,910	58,621	52,113	45,921	45,033	47,172	47,232	41,531	33,113
(5) Stamp transfer and one anna Impressed Stamps	45	50	9	13	41	5	17	41	...	...
Total	1,43,823	1,49,618	1,51,883	1,46,827	1,26,750	1,36,473	1,29,717	1,31,451	1,29,976	1,33,677

Table XXVI-A.

Income Tax.

Part I. Salaries.			Part II. Companies.		Part III. Securities.		Part IV. Other Sources.		Total.	
Assess-ees.	Net Collections.		Assess-ees.	Net Collections.	Assess-ees.	Net Collections.	Assess-ees.	Net Collections.	Assess-ees.	Net Collections.
2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.								
1893-94	21	315	2	35	...	289	2,012	Rs. 42,005	2,035	Rs. 42,644
1894-95	25	315	2	35	...	280	2,066	42,473	2,090	43,103
1895-96	23	381	1	20	...	270	2,137	44,016	2,201	44,687
1896-97	24	352	...	10	...	260	2,056	42,375	2,080	42,997
1897-98	21	387	...	...	...	126	1,723	35,570	1,747	36,019
1898-99	21	386	...	...	...	242	1,964	40,839	1,985	41,468
1899-00	21	329	3	280	35	242	1,984	40,943	2,005	41,571
1900-01	22	336	10	745	35	217	1,641	32,373	1,700	33,199
1901-02	22	400	6	323	35	210	1,951	41,515	2,018	42,806
1902-03	26					203	1,698	36,514	1,765	37,445

NOTE.—These figures are exclusive of collections on salary, pensions, &c., and interest on securities directly recovered for the District by the Accountant General in Bombay.

Table XXVI-B.

Income Tax : Classification of Incomes under Part IV.

Year.	Incomes of Rs. 500—1,000.		Incomes of Rs. 1,000—1,500.		Incomes of Rs. 1,500—2,000.		Incomes exceeding Rs. 2,000.		Total.	
	Assess-ees.	Net Collections.	Assess-ees.	Net Collections.	Assess-ees.	Net Collections.	Assess-ees.	Net Collections.	Assess-ees.	Net Collections.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.								
1893-94	1,396	15,695	321	7,845	145	5,425	150	13,010	2,012	
1894-95	1,450	16,345	327	7,551	135	5,173	154	13,404	2,066	
1895-96	1,503	16,921	344	7,936	122	4,697	163	14,462	2,137	
1896-97	1,438	16,305	332	7,581	126	4,846	160	13,643	2,056	
1897-98	1,299	13,725	284	6,460	98	3,749	132	11,036	1,723	
1898-99	1,336	15,138	341	7,744	129	4,858	158	13,059	1,964	
1899-00	1,335	15,133	340	7,725	129	4,917	180	13,168	1,984	
1900-01	1,146	13,027	277	6,251	90	3,360	128	9,735	1,641	
1901-02	1,308	14,990	328	7,408	129	4,942	186	14,175	1,951	
1902-03	1,134	13,225	263	5,980	138	5,306	163	12,003	1,698	

Table XXVII-A.

District Local Boards.

Particulars.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>I. Receipts.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Provincial Rates	1,46,048	1,50,321	1,56,070	1,57,809	1,54,573	1,63,860	1,40,831	1,27,389	1,91,317	1,33,595
Education	9,431	9,074	9,469	9,603	8,510	8,180	7,682	7,715	6,015	5,424
Medical	415	1,598	831	1,158	302	711	207	804	479	531
Scientific and other Minor Depts.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works	30,654	29,383	39,233	39,097	25,004	22,254	26,003	28,768	28,343	23,712
Contribution	42,394	38,631	37,824	41,251	36,151	38,500	45,211	61,974	47,651	56,253
Pounds	9,677	12,243	8,802	8,374	6,401	5,791	3,988	3,647	3,404	3,457
Miscellaneous	918	2,612	4,906	1,697	276	273	23,114	5,270	93	6,048
Total	2,45,567	2,54,738	2,77,305	2,58,689	2,32,300	2,45,692	2,48,086	2,38,567	2,80,343	2,34,459
<i>II. Expenditure.</i>										
Administration	8,505	8,521	8,285	8,478	8,723	8,274	8,829	8,532	8,154	8,200
Education	71,703	81,480	83,316	84,072	82,388	83,143	86,076	83,863	86,252	2,018
Medical	9,612	10,357	10,600	11,091	12,154	16,945	37,697	40,617	22,309	22,777
Scientific and other Minor Depts.	287	317	351	375	433	365	540	677	626	256
Civil Works	1,25,718	1,30,327	1,62,477	1,63,036	1,35,913	1,17,903	1,05,661	89,053	97,411	1,17,474
Contribution	4,777	4,730	4,533	3,391	7,040	5,611	5,722	3,947	12,985	8,454
Miscellaneous	4,689	7,803	3,641	3,255	113,270	3,805	*167,113	*6,847	906	690
Total	2,25,301	2,43,601	2,73,295	2,75,708	2,59,951	2,36,099	3,11,617	2,38,568	2,28,643	2,50,078

* These figures contain receipts and payments of loans and deposits, &c.

† These figures include Rs. 9,000 and Rs. 45,000 paid for famine relief.

Table XXVII-B.

Receipts and Expenditure of each Local Board.

[illegible]

Table XXVIII.

Municipalities.

Year in which constituted.	Name of Municipality.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1853	Ashta ... { Receipts ... Expenditure	5,072 4,560	4,634 5,557	6,064 4,325	3,523 5,559	5,308 5,961	6,011 3,855	5,257 4,924	4,217 6,450	3,714 2,147	6,137 5,330
1853	Islampur* ... { Receipts ... Expenditure	25,041 4,698	6,514 8,345	5,516 7,473	5,962 7,752	6,119 24,244	5,817 6,046	5,770 6,085	4,938 6,538	4,860 4,933	7,933 6,203
1855	Karad ... { Receipts ... Expenditure	13,854 9,613	11,852 11,309	8,724 12,914	13,042 13,578	8,560 13,617	9,425 10,885	10,838 10,110	9,325 9,336	10,240 10,410	11,126 11,316
1867	Malcolmpeth. { Receipts ... Expenditure	18,212 17,472	16,655 17,376	17,376 16,159	18,409 15,934	21,651 18,832	13,538 19,693	24,644 17,049	20,375 17,577	22,808 17,407	21,077 21,835
1854	Māyri ... { Receipts ... Expenditure	1,141 1,131	1,889 1,557	1,788 1,610	1,540 1,791	1,043 1,362	1,601 1,600	1,559 1,533	1,514 1,543	1,487 1,481	1,452 1,450
1857	Mhasvad* ... { Receipts ... Expenditure	3,951 3,670	5,945 6,032	5,243 5,149	6,105 5,261	2,901 4,546	4,356 4,395	4,191 4,629	3,987 4,500	4,751 4,870	4,823 4,733
1853	Rahimatpur. { Receipts ... Expenditure	2,839 3,270	5,938 5,019	4,242 4,300	3,631 4,175	3,741 4,344	3,124 4,150	3,862 2,965	3,973 3,291	2,577 3,004	2,939 3,036
1853	Satara City*. { Receipts ... Expenditure	55,230 57,121	59,891 63,039	59,319 59,154	54,320 61,965	1,21,151 1,23,953	1,10,307 1,06,895	71,040 70,771	52,831 55,026	49,118 47,411	55,273 59,611
1860	Do. Subur- ban.* { Receipts ... Expenditure	6,733 6,249	5,932 6,412	7,093 6,384	7,613 7,983	7,810 8,655	11,580 11,954	9,438 8,419	5,059 5,767	6,056 6,050	5,023 5,104
1867	Tasgaon* ... { Receipts ... Expenditure	10,442 6,711	6,476 8,652	6,042 6,609	6,250 8,256	7,320 231	9,771 10,022	11,876 11,427	8,095 8,644	7,330 6,947	7,103 7,976
1854	Vifa ... { Receipts ... Expenditure	2,644 3,025	2,602 2,583	2,569 2,313	2,613 3,027	2,737 2,812	2,495 2,178	3,157 3,032	3,978 3,930	2,633 2,656	2,411 2,560
1855	Wai ... { Receipts ... Expenditure	10,399 9,791	12,532 12,574	13,476 14,528	12,886 13,173	13,201 13,410	13,011 11,430	14,767 14,363	11,673 13,028	11,398 11,877	13,933 12,837

* These Municipalities show an excess of expenditure due to the repayment of loans, deposits, &c.

Table XXIX-A.

Education: Proportion of Literates, 1901 (Census).

Name of Taluka and Mahal.	Principal Religions.	Population.			Literates.			Percentage of Literates to Total Population.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Javli	Hindu ...	52,333	25,296	27,037	147	923	11	9	4	1
	Musalman...	501	265	236	76	3	1	7	13	4
	Jain ...	18	5	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
	All religions.	52,852	25,566	27,286	923	926	15	2	4	1
Do. Malecompeth Petha.	Hindu ...	10,423	5,333	5,090	531	519	12	5	10	2
	Musalman...	2,600	1,278	1,322	143	137	5	7	14	1
	Jain ...	13	7	6	6	6	...	15	71	...
	All religions.	12,735	6,196	6,539	580	744	9	7	12	2
Kard	Hindu ...	128,589	61,378	64,211	4,797	4,453	114	4	7	2
	Musalman...	6,522	2,741	2,781	274	241	13	5	10	5
	Jain ...	805	421	384	219	25	5	26	38	1
	All religions.	131,917	67,561	67,356	5,091	4,955	16	4	7	2
Khandapur	Hindu ...	82,318	41,300	41,018	2,661	2,567	57	3	6	1
	Musalman...	8,431	1,535	1,535	186	180	6	6	12	4
	Jain ...	681	382	299	217	140	7	8	13	2
	All religions.	86,019	43,217	42,802	3,064	2,987	69	4	7	1
Khatav	Hindu ...	93,020	45,925	47,095	3,237	3,109	68	3	7	1
	Musalman...	2,932	1,479	1,453	151	115	5	5	10	3
	Jain ...	490	218	272	189	177	3	39	71	1
	All religions.	96,416	47,696	48,720	3,576	3,441	76	4	7	2
Koregaon	Hindu ...	80,423	38,754	41,669	3,617	3,718	70	5	9	2
	Musalman...	2,342	1,162	1,180	206	197	9	9	17	1
	Jain ...	553	310	243	210	200	2	39	67	1
	All religions.	83,375	40,250	43,126	4,033	3,966	97	5	10	2
Mun	Hindu ...	63,032	31,350	31,682	1,757	1,747	41	3	6	1
	Musalman...	1,472	755	717	134	132	2	9	17	3
	Jain ...	381	217	164	158	133	5	41	71	3
	All religions.	64,885	32,362	32,522	2,060	2,033	47	3	6	1
Patan	Hindu ...	102,816	50,890	51,926	2,024	1,951	19	2	4	1
	Musalman...	1,289	646	622	82	78	4	6	12	1
	Jain ...	59	39	20	29	20	...	19	76	...
	All religions.	104,167	51,603	52,564	2,169	2,101	64	2	4	1
Satara	Hindu ...	122,076	59,503	62,573	5,721	5,556	166	5	9	3
	Musalman...	5,261	2,540	2,685	163	159	9	7	14	3
	Jain ...	270	118	131	89	83	6	32	66	5
	All religions.	128,307	62,161	65,686	6,063	6,262	281	5	10	4
Tasgaon	Hindu ...	79,795	40,230	39,565	3,725	3,601	121	5	9	3
	Musalman...	4,197	2,391	2,406	254	272	12	6	11	1
	Jain ...	7,819	3,980	3,840	789	772	17	10	19	4
	All religions.	92,412	46,601	45,751	4,799	4,649	150	5	10	3
Wal	Hindu ...	69,040	33,213	35,827	3,962	3,787	115	6	11	3
	Musalman...	2,293	1,088	1,205	107	107	...	9	18	...
	Jain ...	21	12	9	2	2	...	10	17	...
	All religions.	71,645	34,415	37,210	4,317	4,071	213	6	12	1
Do. Khandala Petha.	Hindu ...	21,718	10,429	11,290	738	725	13	3	7	1
	Musalman...	906	428	478	30	36	...	4	8	...
	Jain ...	86	55	31	31	31	...	30	66	...
	All religions.	22,732	10,923	11,809	794	786	9	4	7	1
Walva	Hindu ...	128,505	65,368	63,137	5,741	5,604	137	4	9	2
	Musalman...	7,473	3,853	3,620	376	364	12	5	9	2
	Jain ...	6,749	3,479	3,270	835	816	19	12	23	1
	All religions.	143,030	72,852	70,178	7,001	6,823	178	5	9	2
Do. Shirala Petha.	Hindu ...	51,300	25,946	25,354	1,317	1,290	27	3	8	1
	Musalman...	1,058	544	514	52	51	1	6	9	...
	Jain ...	556	302	254	111	111	...	29	67	...
	All religions.	52,919	26,794	26,125	1,483	1,463	30	6	8	1
Total	Hindu ...	1,085,398	538,016	547,382	40,498	39,515	983	4	9	3
	Musalman...	40,888	20,464	20,424	2,526	2,444	103	6	13	4
	Jain ...	18,483	9,616	8,867	2,899	2,832	64	16	30	1
	All religions.	1,146,559	569,083	577,476	46,795	46,321	1,474	4	8	3

Table XXIX-B.

Education: Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Class of Institution.		1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A.—Institutions.											
Public.	1 Arts Colleges ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	2 Professional Colleges.	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	3 High Schools ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	4 Middle Schools (English).*	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
Private.		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	5 Middle Schools (Vernacular).†	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	6 Primary Schools.	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	7 Normal Colleges and Classes.	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	8 Technical Schools and Other Special Schools.	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
Public.		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	Total Public ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	Total ...	21,975	22,557	22,665	23,530	17,290	20,316	19,976	21,031	20,033	18,327
	1 Advanced ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	2 Elementary ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
Private.		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	3 Other Schools not conforming to the Departmental Standards.	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	Total Private ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	Total ...	2,904	2,514	1,889	2,210	1,370	918	986	1,115	1,001	1,171
	Grand Total ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...	{ Institutions ...
Public.		{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...	{ Pupils... { Male ...
		{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...	{ Female ...
	Total ...	24,870	25,031	24,854	25,740	18,630	21,234	20,962	22,146	21,034	19,498
	B.—Percentage of Pupils.										
	1 Percentage of Male Scholars to male population of school-going age ...	25.1	25.5	25.2	25.8	19.8	21.5	21.	22.1	23	21.
	2 Percentage of Female Scholars to female population of school-going age ...	2.	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2	2.1	1.9
	3 Number of Muhammadan pupils ...	2,036	1,971	2,122	2,110	1,417	1,560	1,677	1,575	1,470	1,471
	4 Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of school-going age ...	31.3	30.4	32.7	32.5	21.8	19.3	25.8	23	23.9	23.9

* Schools teaching through the medium of English.

† Schools teaching through the medium of a Vernacular.

‡ Girls attending boys' schools and included under male pupils.

Table XXIX-C.

Education : Public Institutions and Scholars therein in 1902-1903.

Class of Institution.	Under the management of Govern- ment or Local Boards.				Under Private-management.				Total.	
	Managed by Government.		Managed by District or Municipal Boards.		Aided by Govern- ment or by Dis- trict or Muni- cipal Funds.		Unaided.			
	Insti- tutions.	Scho- lars.	Insti- tutions.	Scho- lars.	Insti- tutions.	Scho- lars.	Insti- tutions.	Scho- lars.	Insti- tutions.	Scho- lars.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools	1	211	...	...	1	130	1	145	3	440
Middle Schools (English)*	...	...	...	...	2	16	...	...	2	93
Middle Schools (Vernacular)†	...	...	5	63	...	...	...	...	5	63
Primary Schools	...	...	235	16,338	27	1,303	...	...	312	17,647
Normal Colleges and Classes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and other Special Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1	211	230	16,406	30	1,535	1	115	322	18,287

* Schools teaching through the medium of English.

† Do. do. do. of a Vernacular.

Table XXIX-D.

Education : Expenditure on Public Instruction.

Class of Institution.	Total Expenditure in 1902-1903 from						
	Provincial Funds.	District Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and all other sources.	Grand Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools	12,192	...	180	8,131	960	1,620	23,083
Middle Schools (English)*	1,777	...	...	7,036	515	10,418	19,746
Middle Schools (Vernacular)†	...	...	727	318	...	...	1,045
Primary Schools	42,173	51,423	9,851	9,112	926	8,255	1,21,740
Normal Colleges and Classes.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and other Special Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	56,142	51,423	10,758	24,597	2,401	20,293	1,65,614
Scholarships	796	814	...	41	...	18	1,669
Miscellaneous	30,632	354	3,099	2,253	587	6,094	43,019
Grand Total	87,570	52,591	13,857	26,891	2,988	26,405	2,10,302

* Schools teaching through the medium of English.

† Do. do. do. of a Vernacular.

Table XXX-A.
Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Population under Registration.	Births.		Deaths.		Deaths from						
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1893 ...	1,225,511	47,864	39.07	33,001	27.42	...	1,865	83	24,875	2,341	301	4,135
1894 ...		40,262	40.19	44,842	36.59	...	4,630	112	32,431	3,293	324	4,103
1895 ...		49,678	40.53	45,182	36.86	...	1,354	39	34,506	4,750	316	4,217
1896 ...		45,985	37.52	41,471	33.84	...	3,708	53	30,772	3,510	306	3,122
1897 ...		41,065	33.51	67,301	54.92	...	11,064	47	39,354	10,077	407	6,312
1898 ...		36,358	29.67	32,880	26.83	...	2	23	14,981	6,327	450	11,097
1899 ...		41,135	33.56	42,236	34.46	8,740	2	22	6,309	7,286	388	10,480
1900 ...	1,146,630	34,607	28.24	50,851	41.49	424	11,879	123	9,203	10,459	441	18,322
1901 ...		26,022	22.71	49,681	43.35	22,075	50	190	11,509	5,649	438	9,771
1902 ...		39,185	34.19	59,625	52.03	33,659	...	...	11,411	4,435	358	9,762

The plague appeared in 1897. The figures for the years previous to 1899 have been included in fever. The total deaths from plague during the period ending December 1902 were 86,782.

Table XXX-B.
Vital Statistics for the year 1902-1903.

Taluka and Town.	Population under Registration.	Births.		Deaths.		Deaths per 1,000 from						
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Talukas.												
Javli ...	52,852	1,674	31.67	1,668	31.45	9.01	...	...	13.11	1.59	0.17	7.57
Do. Malcolmpeth Petha.	12,735	192	15.08	121	9.32	...	...	...	5.01	0.63	0.08	3.60
Karad ...	123,448	4,199	34.01	10,953	87.81	59.05	...	...	14.05	5.05	0.29	0.37
Khanapur ...	86,049	3,574	41.53	4,272	49.05	29.19	...	...	8.95	6.14	0.34	5.03
Khatav ...	96,416	3,933	40.79	7,382	76.37	52.83	...	...	10.35	4.95	0.02	8.21
Koregaon ...	83,375	2,966	35.57	5,963	71.34	45.52	...	...	11.02	4.37	0.02	10.44
Mān ...	64,889	3,083	47.51	2,171	33.46	7.74	...	...	10.23	6.33	0.28	8.53
Patan ...	104,167	3,742	35.92	5,387	51.71	25.19	...	...	17.65	3.59	0.24	4.74
Sātara ...	102,369	3,385	33.07	7,521	73.47	47.09	...	...	12.53	6.60	0.22	6.93
Tasgaon ...	92,412	2,956	31.98	3,479	38.37	20.18	...	...	6.46	6.09	0.03	3.71
Wai ...	80,389	3,342	41.45	4,503	55.20	28.01	...	...	12.13	3.61	0.16	11.63
Vaiwa ...	195,949	5,760	29.05	7,067	36.00	16.89	...	...	6.90	3.58	0.35	9.23
Towns.												
Karad ...	11,499	183	15.91	614	53.40	36.61	...	...	5.74	4.09	...	8.57
Sātara ...	25,493	577	23.55	1,923	77.97	55.06	...	...	1.67	11.62	0.33	8.94
Wai ...	13,989	451	32.24	529	37.82	26.74	...	...	4.67	6.72	0.67	6.22
Total ...	1,146,030	40,037	43.66	63,553	55.45	31.93	...	...	10.51	5.67	0.27	7.61

Hospitals and Dispensaries (in

Serial No.	Name.	Class.	When opened.	Expenditure.	Average Daily Attendance.		
1	2	3	4	5	6		
				Rs.			
1	Satara Civil Hospital	...	I	6,007	{ In-door ...	32	
			} Not known.		{ Out-door ...	33	
2	Mahabaleshwar do.	...	II	1,957	{ In-door ...	...
					{ Out-door ...	8	
<i>Dispensaries.</i>							
3	Wai	...	II	1865	...	2,153	
					{ In-door ...	1	
					{ Out-door ...	69	
4	Karad	...	II	1865	...	1,314	
					{ In-door ...	3	
					{ Out-door ...	71	
5	Islampur	...	II	1872	...	1,529	
					{ In-door ...	1	
					{ Out-door ...	78	
6	Punesavli	...	II	3,184	{ In-door ...	1	
			} Not known.		{ Out-door ...	43	
7	Mhasvad	...	II	966	{ In-door ...	1	
			} Not known.		{ Out-door ...	46	
8	Patan	...	II	1,858	{ In-door ...	1	
					{ Out-door ...	10	
9	Tasgaon	...	II	1876	...	1,002	
					{ In-door ...	1	
					{ Out-door ...	24	
10	Panchgani	...	II	1895	...	1,950	
					{ In-door ...	...
					{ Out-door ...	33	
11	Rahimatpur	...	II	1897	...	1,289	
					{ In-door ...	1	
					{ Out-door ...	94	
12	Khandala	...	III	...	{ In-door ...	...
			} Not known.		{ Out-door ...	...
13	Ashta	...	III		{ In-door ...	...
			} Not known.		{ Out-door ...	...
14	Mission (Lonali)	...	III	...	{ In-door ...	...
					{ Out-door ...	...

• Details not given in

I Maintained by Provincial Funds and under Government
 II Vested in Local or Municipal Boards or guaranteed or
 III Entirely maintained at the cost of private individuals

XXXI.

existence during 1902).

Number of Patients treated during the year										Serial No.
1893.	1894.	1895	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
657 13,427	678 9,471	775 8,987	878 9,064	843 6,290	534 4,142	562 8,640	765 5,034	615 6,354	624 5,778	} 1
12 11,215	31 8,822	65 10,452	45 8,839	30 4,098	20 4,900	19 4,821	30 5,689	24 4,880	10 2,758	
20 14,154	59 16,106	43 16,503	20 14,245	44 11,473	20 11,088	27 9,639	29 10,033	23 8,448	17 7,033	} 3
80 8,960	100 11,164	86 10,115	95 8,481	53 4,595	56 3,322	40 4,618	64 6,237	59 7,070	47 6,312	
58 7,133	77 8,057	61 8,596	47 10,057	58 5,630	54 6,255	49 7,755	48 8,521	24 8,288	31 9,445	} 5
16 7,308	35 7,877	58 7,672	28 7,760	11 4,890	10 5,534	29 6,007	16 7,905	17 7,945	9 6,277	
27 5,208	21 5,341	32 5,803	45 5,290	25 4,920	9 4,953	21 5,196	22 5,233	26 4,823	17 5,438	} 7
34 5,655	31 5,847	64 4,886	38 3,953	27 1,858	50 3,339	20 1,784	31 2,351	21 3,698	25 3,366	
23 7,151	37 8,568	31 9,278	27 10,153	37 5,172	40 6,793	10 5,173	17 8,869	23 6,026	29 6,981	} 9
3 9,925	5 8,692	1 8,803	1 9,163	...	...	...	2 5,827	1 8,086	2 7,025	
33 8,042	26 8,816	13 11,725	18 12,515	13 7,641	12 8,306	8 8,646	12 9,256	18 7,207	24 9,061	} 11
...	*	*	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	...	} 12
...	*	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,638	2,934	...	} 13
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	487	...	1,132	} 14
...	

the annual report.

management.

maintained by the same with or without the aid of Government or private subscriptions, or associations.

Table XXXII.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1893-94.	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Successful vaccination ... { Urban... 1,480 1,576 1,392 1,695 1,293 1,424 851 1,384 831 1,116 Rural... 41,066 39,377 38,497 35,800 30,780 26,761 31,822 30,789 18,188 25,117 District. 42,546 40,753 39,889 37,495 32,073 28,183 32,673 32,173 19,019 26,233										
Successful re-vaccination { Urban... 351 383 280 283 430 317 139 277 154 155 Rural... 359 314 418 288 208 94 132 175 162 223 District. 710 697 707 521 638 411 271 452 316 357										
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective area. { Urban... 36.81 34.93 33.43 33.34 34.27 34.63 19.69 33.03 20.69 25.23 Rural... 31.44 31.76 33.08 30.65 26.58 23.70 27.18 26.34 16.70 23.66 District. 35.58 33.81 33.12 31.01 26.63 23.33 26.87 26.61 16.86 23.19										

Table XXXIII.

Loss from and Destruction of Wild Animals and Venomous Snakes, 1893—1902.

Year.	Loss from				Destruction of			
	Wild Animals.		Snakes.		Tigers.	Leopards and Panthers	Wolves.	Snakes.
	Human beings.	Cattle.	Human beings.	Cattle.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
...	3	74	65	1	3	...	...	...
...	1	85	60	5	5	8	...	...
...	...	85	80	...	4	2	...	...
...	5	40	50	...	8	...	...	...
...	...	92	38	...	3	...	...	...
...	2	38	71	...	7	9	...	...
...	1	87	77	3	15	...	...	...
...	6	42	18	2	3	11	...	...
...	...	66	36	3	6	...	...	...
...	...	41	23	1	3	9	...	...

P H A L T A N .

PHALTAN

NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME XIX.

•• **Area and Population.**—Phaltan State pays Rs. 9,600 as tribute to the British Government. It has an area of 397 square miles, and contains 72 villages with 9,812 houses and the population as shown below:—

		Males	Females	Total
1901	...	22,791	22,948	45,739
1891	...	33,083	33,300	66,383

Of the total population of 45,739 souls, or 415 persons per square mile, 43,329 or 95 per cent. are Hindus; 1,248 per cent. Musalmāns; and 948 Jains. The details of the population in the town, *i.e.*, Phaltan, are:—

		Males	Females
1901	...	4,670	4,812
1891	...	5,154	5,411

Of the total area of 257,336 acres, 12,380 acres are under forest land, 24,357 being unarable. The area of cultivable land is 220,599 acres. Of the area cultivated, nearly 209,680 acres are dry crops, and 10,246 acres irrigated by well water. The principal crops are *bājri* (35,124 acres), *jowāri* (107,626), *kardi* (17,703) and wheat (1,766). Tagāvi advances are made in the State, the amounts of such advances made during the last ten years being as follows:—

	Rs.
1893-94	1,255
1894-95	1,245
1895-96	900
1896-97	8,434
1897-98	12,258
1898-99	6,175
1899-00	20,000
1900-01	2,865
1901-02	1,101
1902-03	754

Skilled artisans are paid from 4 to 12 annas, and unskilled 2 to 3 annas per diem.

Trade and Manufactures.—*Jowāri*, *kardi*, oil and coarse cloth are the principal articles of export; timber, ironware, rice, spices, &c., are imported. There were 169 hand looms and 29 oil presses at work in 1902-03.

The S. M. Railway, which passes through the State for 12 miles, and several good roads have much facilitated trade, and agricultural products formerly sold at low rates, are now easily conveyed to the Bombay market.

Additional means of Communication.—The important public works constructed by the State since 1875 are given below:—

	Cost Rs.	Year of completion.
1. The Mudhoji High School	14,000	1894
2. Victoria Diamond Jubilee Library	8,300	1902
3. Shankar Vegetable Market	8,340	1879
4. Phaltan Dispensary	5,460	1882
5. Road from Phaltan to Shingnāpur	5,000	1892
6. Adarki Road	17,500	1879

The following annual amounts were spent by the State on public works during the last ten years:—

	Rs.
1893-94	24,208
1894-95	11,734
1895-96	18,600
1896-97	21,625
1897-98	14,811
1898-99	23,177
1899-00	27,816
1900-01	17,521
1901-02	19,314
1902-03	18,261

Famine.—The State escaped the famine of 1896-97, although relief measures were taken from June to October, when the maximum daily average number of people on works was 343. In 1899-1900 the State suffered from severe famine. Relief works were opened in March 1900 and were closed in October 1901. The daily average number of persons received relief was 186 in the 1st month. It rose to 1,286 in May 1900. The State spent Rs. 28,000 in the year 1899-1900 on famine relief.

Plague.—After the cholera, which broke out in May 1896 and carried off 325 souls from the affected area of 17 villages, bubonic plague was imported into the State and caused the death of 15 persons from 5 villages in 1896-97. The State then continued free from plague till the year 1902-03. In November 1902 the first case of plague appeared in the town of Phaltan. When plague was detected, nearly three-fourths of the population left the place. Within 3 months 366 cases and 228 deaths occurred. Seventeen other villages were infected and 205 cases and 164 deaths were recorded in that area. In all, there were 571 cases and 392 deaths in the whole State. By the end of March both the town and villages affected became free from plague.

General.—The State has no military force. It maintains a police force of 129 men at a cost of Rs. 12,409. There is only one jail in the State, maintained at a cost of Rs. 492. The daily average number of convicts is 14. There is only one municipality, *i.e.*, Phaltan, with an income (1902-03) of Rs. 8,665 and expenditure Rs. 8,223. The chief sources of income are octroi and a water cess. There is one dispensary in the State with a daily average of 107 patients maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 3,042. The number of patients treated during the last ten years is given below :—

				In-door.	Out-door.
1893-94	...	...	...	10	10,465
1894-95	...	...	...	10	11,504
1895-96	...	...	...	4	15,191
1896-97	...	...	...	7	12,877
1897-98	...	...	...	9	9,887
1898-99	...	...	...	7	11,019
1899-00	...	...	...	3	11,346
1900 01	...	...	...	5	9,832
1901-02	...	...	...	4	9,971
1902-03	...	...	...	1	7,420

The Abkārī revenue has been farmed to the British Government who pay Rs. 4,883 for the concession. Compensation amounting to Rs. 2,010 is paid for the prohibition of the manufacture of salt in the State. The opium revenue is administered by the State; but negotiations are in progress for the restriction of trade in bhāng and gānja.

Table I.
Rainfall.

Month.	Rainfall.										
	Normal Mean.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ...	0 12	...	...	...	0 5	...	...	...	0 40	0 75	...
February ...	0 14	1 11	0 4	...	...	0 33	...	...	...	...	...
March ...	0 7	...	0 4	...	...	0 5	0 7	0 22	0 31	...	...
April ...	0 78	0 31	0 17	1 7	1 45	0 49	1 53	0 27	2 23	...	0 20
May ...	1 16	1 53	0 5	1 53	0 16	0 35	2 24	...	0 52	0 84	3 78
June ...	3 57	1 53	1 64	8 00	0 85	2 18	3 22	4 20	2 11	4 0	8 19
July ...	2 01	2 73	4 19	4 87	1 93	1 83	0 44	4 60	4 28	0 77	3 78
August ...	1 45	1 58	1 75	1 55	0 59	0 22	0 15	2 16	1 59	2 40	2 26
September ...	5 52	5 12	16 87	2 15	9 21	7 81	5 29	2 4	4 31	2 57	2 98
October ...	2 52	3 03	3 44	0 23	3 95	5 0	0 76	0 95	3 16	1 71	1 97
November...	0 55	...	...	1 51	...	1 77	...	0 4	0 37	1 41	0 12
December...	0 45	...	...	0 18	...	...	...	...	...	4 20	...
Total ..	19 67	17 94	23 19	22 74	18 18	20 0	13 67	14 54	19 61	18 65	23 26

Table II.
Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1894 ...	83	56	101	72	86	70	84	57
1895 ...	80	56	104	74	90	72	86	60
1896 ...	80	56	106	76	86	72	93	63
1897 ...	90	59	104	76	90	75	86	69
1898 ...	82	54	103	74	88	73	86	63
1899 ...	80	52	99	76	90	72	84	62
1900 ...	86	58	100	80	86	72	88	65
1901 ...	83	60	104	80	88	74	88	60
1902 ...	88	63	104	84	94	72	84	60
1903 ...	84	50	104	73	88	72	85	60

Table III.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.			1893-94.	1900-01.	1902-03.
1			2	3	4
Cattle—					
Oxen and he-buffaloes	...		18,414	11,590	12,260
Milch Cattle	...		10,559	6,468	7,179
Total Cattle	...		29,273	18,058	19,439
Others—					
Horses and Mares	...		1,075	475	508
Sheep and Goats	...		55,898	34,737	45,284
Asses	...		517	205	268
Total	...		56,490	35,417	46,060
Ploughs	...	...	1,465	1,203	1,266
Carts	...	...	1,415	1,333	1,333

Table IV.

Prices per maund.*

Year.	Wheat.		Rice.		Bajri.		Jowari.		Gram.		Tur.	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7	
	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.
1893-94	6	9	8	13	5	9	4	4	4	15	4	9
1894-95	5	5	8	0	4	8	4	8	5	13	4	14
1895-96	5	4	8	0	5	0	4	0	5	0	4	8
1896-97	10	8	11	0	10	0	9	0	10	0	8	0
1897-98	8	0	8	8	8	8	8	0	8	8	8	0
1898-99	5	0	8	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	4
1899-00	10	8	10	8	10	8	9	8	10	8	8	0
1900-01	}		Not available.									
1901-02												
1902-03												

* Local maund consisting of 64 seers, each seer weighing 118 lbs.

Table V.
Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in									
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Murder	4	1
2. Culpable Homicide	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Rape	1	...	...	...	...	...
4. Hurt, criminal force and assault.	...	36	23	24	32	9	26	18	9	13
5. Dacoity and robbery	1	2	4	...	6	7	2	1
6. Theft	...	5	13	18	44	25	78	154	79	85
7. Other offences against the I.P.C.	...	26	32	38	61	21	22	25	36	24
8. Police	...	39	62	46	43	161	235	45	232	69
9. Forest	1	26	...	...	...	...	...
10. Cattle Trespass	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
11. Municipal	...	22	91	40	385	403	217	209	115	97
12. Other offences	1	...	...	29	66	114	106	61
Grand Total	...	130	213	170	602	648	680	572	533	301

Table VI.
Work of Civil and Criminal Courts.

Year.	Civil.						Criminal.			
	Original.			Appeals.			Original.		Appellate.	
	No. of Courts.	Suits.		No. of Courts.	Appeals.		No. of Courts.	No. of persons dealt with.	No. of Courts.	Appl. cations.
		No.	Value.		No.	Value.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Rs.			Rs.				
1893-94	2	232	21,650	1	52	12,640	5	306	1	2
1894-95	2	291	26,533	1	50	65,024	5	251	2	8
1895-96	2	189	17,726	1	33	6,150	5	371	2	6
1896-97	2	215	22,638	1	67	11,806	5	472	2	14
1897-98	2	134	30,385	3	66	17,250	6	613	2	10
1898-99	1	122	16,440	4	46	6,339	3	856	2	7
1899-00	1	110	31,799	2	45	17,904	4	902	1	2
1900-01	1	52	11,400	2	30	10,658	5	821	3	11
1901-02	1	83	17,648	2	4	1,050	5	1,228	3	27
1902-03	1	63	42,261	2	18	2,910	3	454	3	17

Table VII.
Registration.

Year.	Regis- tration Offices.	Documents registered.	Value of documents registered.	Fees realised.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94	6	3,708	3,12,246	2,247
1894-95	6	4,024	3,15,147	2,530
1895-96	6	4,346	3,32,975	2,833
1896-97	6	4,730	3,40,151	3,106
1897-98	7	4,629	3,57,316	2,813
1898-99	4	3,925	2,75,170	2,558
1899-00	4	4,770	3,27,105	3,089
1900-01	4	4,058	2,67,449	2,631
1901-02	4	2,895	1,76,440	1,821
1902-03	4	2,644	1,51,488	1,670

Table VIII.
Revenue details.

Kind of Revenue realized.	1893-94	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue	1,03,171	1,18,716	1,17,954	1,24,511	1,25,894	1,23,924	55,221	56,279	1,10,180
... ..	8,434	8,126	7,532	8,691	8,454	7,246	7,062	5,059	4,635
Revenue	11,977	11,231	17,049	14,589	16,234	15,023	12,201	13,514	12,935
Land	12,949	16,761	16,995	17,494	15,732	17,687	13,677	11,567	16,240
Resources	15,616	7,626	8,048	10,385	10,231	13,222	8,517	9,031	9,099
Grants, Advances and Debts ...	8,215	3,219	1,885	8,370	24,381	7,492	31,627	19,507	33,430
Total Receipts ...	1,60,388	1,65,682	1,69,373	1,84,040	2,01,826	1,89,599	1,28,305	1,15,007	1,86,669

Table IX.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Class of Institution.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
High Schools ... { Institutions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
{ Pupils ...	59	77	99	119	100	120	131	141	151
Primary Schools. { Institutions ...	22	25	27	28	29	32	32	32	32
{ Pupils ...	654	1,041	1,115	1,177	1,107	1,158	1,152	1,181	1,211
Vedic Schools ... { Institutions ...	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
{ Pupils ...	30	10	16	21	13	9	8	11	11
Primary Girls' Schools. { Institutions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
{ Pupils ...	31	71	71	92	13	67	70	71	71
Total ... { Institutions ...	26	28	31	32	33	33	33	33	33
{ Pupils { Male ...	941	1,127	1,232	1,309	1,220	1,237	1,237	1,252	1,281
{ F. male ...	51	71	69	92	95	67	72	60	60

NOTE.—The total cost of Education in 1901-02 amounted to Rs. 5,721

Table X.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Rate per 1,000.	Number.	Rate per 1,000.
1	2	3	4	5
1893-94 ...	2,211	35.92	1,905	30.95
1894-95 ..	2,481	39.55	1,974	31.47
1895-96 ..	2,469	39.55	2,274	36.42
1896-97 ..	2,698	42.45	2,391	38.21
1897-98 ..	2,242	33.77	2,112	31.82
1898-99 ..	2,461	37.07	1,571	23.66
1899-00 ..	2,469	37.13	1,762	26.54
1900-01 ..	1,343	21.36	2,340	34.16
1901-02 ..	1,877	40.82	1,918	29.26
1902-03 ..	2,540	48.37	2,088	37.11

Table XI.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Successful vaccinations.	2,242	2,102	1,900	1,377	1,100	2,069	2,240	1,900	1,877	1,877
2. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population.	37	34	31	21	18	34	37	31	31	31

A U N D H .

A U N D H.

NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME XIX.

Area and Population.—Aundh State has an area of 447 square miles and contains 71 villages with 11,820 houses and the following population :—

		Males.	Females.	Total.
1901	..	32,073	31,848	63,921
1891	...	33,186	31,960	65,146

Of the total population of 63,921, or 143 persons to the square mile, 61,047 or 95 per cent. are Hindus, 2,656 or 4 per cent. Musalmāns, and 218 Jains.

Land Revenue and Agriculture.—The survey was first introduced in the State before 1882. The revised settlement has been in progress in Kintli since 1895. The assessment has been increased by the survey from Rs. 1,40,409 to Rs. 1,56,369. The assessment rates are—

		Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.
Dry land	...	1	2	0	to	4	0	0
Rice land	...	..		..		8	0	0
Garden land	...	3	0	0	..	10	0	0

Of the total area of 261,796 acres, 4,300 acres are forest, 25,562 unarable land and 231,934 arable land, 3,268 acres waste land and 228,686 under cultivation, of which 10,399 acres were cropped by irrigation in 1902-03. No income is derived from the forest. Tagāvi advances made since 1896-97 are :—

	Rs.
1896-97	... 11,135
1897-98	... 3,342
1898-99	...
1899-00	... 3,421
1900-01	... 3,312
1901-02	... 38
1902-03	... 2,348

Trade and Manufacture.—The imports are cotton goods, sugar, glass-ware, metals, etc., and the exports are oils, grain, *jāgri*, turmeric, country blankets, etc.

Additional means of Communication.—The important works carried out since 1895 are given below :—

	Cost.
	Rs.
1. Opening out a water-course to the main canal of Mhaswad ...	5,486
2. Bhiwghat Road ...	25,921

The following amounts were spent on Public Works during the last ten years :—

	Rs.
1893-94 ...	13,637
1894-95 ...	10,230
1895-96 ...	12,012
1896-97 ...	25,196
1897-98 ...	7,960
1898-99 ...	2,871
1899-00 ...	24,667
1900-01 ...	21,873
1901-02 ...	2,873
1902-03 ...	4,353

Famine.—In 1896-97 the State suffered severely from famine. Relief measures were commenced in January and closed in November 1897. The highest daily average number of persons receiving relief was 1,363 in June. Famine again occurred in 1899—1901. Relief works were opened in December 1899 and were closed in November 1901. The highest number of persons receiving relief was 2,500 in June 1900. The State spent over Rs. 15,000 during this period on relief.

Plague.—In 1896-97 three imported cases of plague were noticed in different villages, but the disease did not spread. In the subsequent years severe epidemics were recorded, in which over 5,000 died.

	Cases.	Deaths.
1897-98 ...	954	657
1898-99 ...	922	675
1899-00 ...	748	554
1900-01 ...	38	19
1901-02 ...	1,560	1,004
1902-03 ...	1,925	1,431
1903-04 ...	1,148	836

General.—No military force is kept in the State. The number of Police is 83. The State spent Rs. 11,128 for the maintenance of the same in 1902-03. There is a gaol at Aundh. There were 16 prisoners, exclusive of 9 in the taluka lock-ups, during the year 1902-03. The principal sources of Local Funds are the one anna cess, school fees and cattle pound receipts. The receipts from all sources in 1902-03 amounted to Rs. 22,924, and the expenditure to Rs. 12,773. There is no separate establishment maintained for sanitary purposes. The Village Sanitation Act has, however, been introduced in some villages and 2 committees have been appointed.

The income of these committees is chiefly derived from a house-tax. The Abkārī management of the State has been leased to the British Government for 10 years commencing from 1894 for an annual payment of Rs. 4,500. The State has also ceded the control of salt to Government, receiving compensation at Rs. 1,045-1-7 per annum. The cultivation of the poppy and manufacture of opium have been prohibited for the receipt of one-tenth of the duty on opium imported into the State. The right to sell opium in retail is sold annually, bringing in a revenue of Rs. 1,300. The State also receives from Government annually Rs. 784-12-0 for the prohibition of the cultivation of hemp.

Table I.

Rainfall.

Month.	Rainfall.										
	Normal Mean.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January	0 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	0 23	...
February	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
March	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April	0 37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 95	...	0 76
May	0 23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 25	0 13	1 24
June	3 67	2 42	2 95	8 38	2 32	3 41	2 5	6 39	0 90	5 60	3 30
July	5 62	5 20	3 10	11 74	4 74	5 9	1 30	7 39	3 80	5 43	8 41
August	4 80	5 32	...	7 49	5 31	3 16	0 71	10 45	5 64	1 28	3 65
September	5 66	2 43	15 80	0 66	6 49	6 15	8 67	0 46	6 62	3 7	6 24
October	1 84	...	10 11	...	...	0 90	...	0 8	2 44	2 45	2 47
November	0 24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 36	1 0
December	0 37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 70	...
Total	23 36	15 37	31 96	28 25	18 86	18 71	12 73	24 77	23 60	23 30	26 7

Table II.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1893-94.	1900-01.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
Cattle—			
Oxen and he-buffaloes ...	22,097	15,202	14,376
Milch Cattle ...	20,875	13,992	11,538
Total Cattle ...	42,972	29,194	25,914
Others—			
Horses, Mares and Colts ...	1,603	880	817
Sheep and Goats ...	58,260	51,523	65,495
Asses ...	229	235	281
Total ...	60,092	52,638	66,593
Ploughs ...	3,877	3,057	3,094
Carts ...	1,215	1,289	1,268

Table III.

Prices in pounds per rupee and daily wages.

Year.	Jowāri.	Bājri.	Tur pulse.	Gram.	Wheat.	Mason.	Carpenter.	Coolies.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1893-94 ...	43	37	27	37	32	Annas.	Annas.	Annas.
1894-95 ...	43	37	21	35	37	8-10	8-12	3-4
1895-96 ...	43	37	27	35	37	8-10	8-12	3-4
1896-97 ...	18	16	13	12	15	8-10	8-12	3-4
1897-98 ...	27	25	20	20	25	5-8	8-10	2-3
1898-99 ..	46	44	24	30	38	5-10	8-10	2-3
1899-00 ..	18	15	15	16	14	5-10	8-10	2-3
1900-01 ...	21	20	13	16	17	6-10	8-12	2-3
1901-02 ...	30	30	22	20	15	6-10	8-12	2-3
1902-03 ...	50	43	23	25	22	6-10	8-12	2-3

Table IV.

Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in									
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Offences against public tranquillity	26	..	...	...	5	...	Not available.	7	...
2. Murder	1	1	...	...	4	...		2	...
3. Culpable Homicide ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	1		...	...
4. Rape	1	...	1	...	1	...		...	...
5. Hurt, criminal force and assault.	44	26	37	42	33	20		14	28	
6. Dacoity ... ..	...	...	...	...	2	...		21	9
7. Robbery ... ..	...	...	...	...	3	...		...	2
8. Theft	20	49	6	32	80	36		103	42	
9. Other offences against the I. P. C.	73	64	75	90	121	82		47	49	
10. Other offences	19	10	10	...	30	3		34	19	
Grand Total ...	184	150	129	164	279	142	228	148	116	

Table V.

Work of the Civil and Criminal Courts.

Year.	Civil.						Criminal.			
	Original.			Appeals.			Original.		Appellate.	
	No. of Courts.	Suits.		No. of Courts.	Appeals.		No. of Courts.	No. of persons dealt with.	No. of Courts.	Applications.
		No.	Value.		No.	Value.				
1893-94 ...	4	249	Rs. 29,265	1	44	Rs. 6,902	13	312	1	6
1894-95 ...	4	283	29,678	1	22	4,534	13	281	1	3
1895-96 ...	4	320	30,923	1	24	2,703	13	285	1	11
1896-97 ...	4	251	32,208	1	16	3,589	13	315	1	16
1897-98 ...	4	199	20,154	1	3	No work was done on account of plague.	14	403	1	13
1898-99 ...	6	408	54,087	1	8	1,581	14	280	1	7
1899-00 ...	6	329	59,136	2	9	1,429	13	353	1	10
1900-01 ...	6	429	38,771	2	9	1,223	12	330	1	8
1901-02 ...	6	343	32,734	2	13	1,366	11	251	1	9
1902-03 ...	6	277	34,837	2	28	12,442	11	213	1	9

Table VI.

Registration.

Year.	Registration Offices.	Documents registered.	Value of documents registered.	Fees realized.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94	7	319	74,572	767
1894-95	7	416	1,03,426	937
1895-96	7	443	1,34,248	1,067
1896-97	7	425	1,21,676	980
1897-98	7	244	65,811	542
1898-99	7	344	1,06,895	770
1899-00	7	327	83,415	738
1900-01	7	374	82,101	711
1901-02	7	254	71,671	543
1902-03	7	258	70,060	628

Table VII.

Revenue details.

Head of Revenue realized.	1893-94	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	1,75,622	1,71,945	1,58,726	1,47,452	1,75,637	1,70,898	1,20,076	1,21,072	1,29,582	1,82,021
Stamps	8,334	8,821	8,950	8,343	6,417	8,612	7,528	8,207	6,100	6,703
Excise... ..	5,206	4,668	24,354	2,104	2,285	2,720	4,134	6,618	6,627	7,658
Other sources	7,287	6,943	7,058	6,124	5,026	6,101	4,998	5,437	5,349	6,526
Deposits, advances and debts.	3,530	4,826	13,269	30,933	43,584	7,526	64,214	50,049	10,382	69,604
Total ...	1,99,968	1,97,203	2,12,357	1,94,961	2,32,899	1,95,857	2,00,950	1,91,983	1,58,040	2,72,512